| MONTESSORI LESSONS  | PURPOSES   |
|---|--|
| <ul> <li>The Root</li> <li>Roots Take up Water for the Plant</li> <li>Roots Secure Plants to the Ground</li> <li>Roots Keep Soil in Place</li> <li>Leaves and Plants Shape Help<br/>the Roots</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>To see that it's the roots that provide water for the plant.</li> <li>To see that the roots actively grow towards water.</li> <li>Provide visual experiences for the child regarding plant structures and functions.</li> <li>To understand the role plants play in preventing erosion.</li> <li>We invite the children to explore and extrapolate structure and function in plants.</li> </ul> |
| <ul> <li>The Stem</li> <li>Stems Hold the Leaves up to the Light</li> <li>Stems Carry Water from the<br/>Roots and Food from the Leaves</li> <li>Stems Extend into the Leaves as Veins</li> <li>Geotropism</li> <li>The plant and its Reproductive Parts</li> </ul>                   | <ul> <li>To add to the child's understanding of structures and functions in the parts of plants.</li> <li>Recognize that the stem provides a transport system for the plants.</li> <li>To extend the idea that the stem provides a transport system for the plants into the leaves.</li> <li>To observe geotropism in action.</li> </ul>   |
| <ul> <li>The Flower</li> <li>The Story of the Flower</li> <li>Parts of the Flower</li> <li>How Plants Ensure Pollination</li> <li>Position of the Ovary</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>To help the child understand the importance of pollination and to recognize some of the methods of pollination used by plants.</li> <li>To give the child technical terminology for the parts of a flower in order to facilitate further study.</li> <li>To introduce pollination methods adopted by plants.</li> </ul>   |
| <b>The Fruit</b> <ul> <li>Parts of the Fruit</li> <li>Function of the Fruit</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>To give the child technical terminology for the fruit in order to facilitate further investigation.</li> <li>To expand the child's understanding of the natural world.</li> </ul>   |
| <ul><li>The Seed</li><li>The Story of the Seed</li><li>Parts of the Seed</li><li>Seed Dispersal</li></ul>   | <ul> <li>To help build an understanding of the function of a seed.</li> <li>To give the child technical terminology for the seed in order to facilitate further investigation.</li> <li>To expand the child's understanding of variety in nature.</li> </ul>   |
| MIDDLE SERIES   |  |
| CLASSIFICATION OF PLANTS  |  |
| <ul> <li>The Leaf</li> <li>External Parts of the Leaf</li> <li>Venation Patterns</li> <li>Arrangement of Leaves on the Stem</li> <li>Attachment of Leaf to Stem</li> <li>Simple and Compound leaves</li> <li>Leaf Margins</li> <li>Leaf Shapes</li> <li>Specialized Leaves</li> </ul> | • These presentations are keys for further exploration of the leaf, rather than an end in themselves.  |

**BOTANY AND ZOOLOGY** 

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